

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FGUE «NPP VNIEM» – 70 YEARS.....	3
L.A. Makridenko (FGUE «NPP VNIEM»)	
ALFA AND «OMEGA» IN HISTORY OF CREATION OF SATELITES BY FGUE «NPP VNIEM».....	5
<i>The article deals with a brief review on creation of SC «Meteor», «Resource-O», «Elektro», «Meteor-M», «Universitetsky – Tatyana-2» in VNIEM. Advanced development of SC of new generation: SC «Canopus-B», «Meteor-MP», «Ionozond», «Ionosphere», «Mikhaylo Lomonosov» is considered as well.</i>	
Key words: meteorological satellites, hydrometeorology and ambient monitoring, technogenic and extraordinary situations monitoring.	
V.P. Khodnenko (FGUE «NPP VNIEM»)	
FIRST METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITES.....	11
<i>A history of creation of first meteorological satellites – space electrotechnic laboratory «Omega», «Meteor-1», «Meteor-2», «Meteor-3» is presented. Original engineer solutions in structures of various satellites systems are brought.</i>	
Key words: SC «Meteor-1», «Meteor-2», «Meteor-3», meteorological satellites, meteorological systems.	
V.Ya. Averbuh (FGUE «NPP VNIEM»)	
SPACE PRECISE ELECTROMECHANICS.....	17
<i>A history of creation of electrical equipment for spacecraft and launch vehicles is presented.</i>	
Key words: rotary converter, static converter, multiple contact relay, hysteresis-reluctance motors, synchro motors, direct current micromotors, noncontact direct current motors, flywheel motor, gyroforce stabilizer, solar batteries orientation system.	
V.N. Ponomarev (OJSV «NIEM»)	
IONOSPHERIC EXPERIMENTS WITH «METEOR» SATELLITES.....	29
<i>A history on discovery of polar ionosphere elements called «polarization jet» (PJ) is considered herein. A review of publications dedicated to the problem of revealing and experimental confirmation of existence of polarization jet is maid.</i>	
Key words: SC «Meteor», polarization jet, polar ionosphere, auroral phenomenon, electric field, plasmas, course ionic sensor.	
V.A. Sokolov, T.N. Galkina (FGUE «NPP VNIEM»)	
CREATION OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN NPP VNIEM.....	35
<i>A short review of history of development and manufacture of electrical equipment for control and protection systems for NPP equipped with WWER reactors is given in the article.</i>	
Key words: water pressurized reactor (WWER), electrical equipment, subsynchronous motor, control and protection system, power unit.	
I.I. Desyatnikov (FGUE «NPP VNIEM»)	
«SKALA-MIKRO» SYSTEM. HISTORY OF DESIGN.....	45
<i>Stages of creation of «SKALA-mikro» design in context of history are considered in the article.</i>	
<i>The system «SKALA- mikro» has characteristics providing a qualitative monitoring of NPP. The most significant moments of application of the design in power units of various NPP are given.</i>	
Key words: NPP power unit, «SKALA» system, «SKALA-mikro» system, «Karat» system, Leningradskaya NPP, Kurskaya NPP.	
V.M. Dolkart (FGUE «NPP VNIEM»)	
CREATION AND APPLICATION OF COMPUTERS AND AUTOMATIC CONTROL AND TESTING SYSTEMS IN NPP VNIEM WORK.....	55
<i>The article deals with a work on computing technics: electronic data processing machine «M-3», digital process control computer «VNIEM-1», «V-3M». The usage of these machines in «SKALA» and «AIST» systems, on-board computers and other machines is discussed in the article.</i>	
Key words: electronic data processing machines, digital process control computers, NPP, spacecraft.	