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**Key words:** spacecraft, mathematical model, computer simulation, elastic vibrations, attitude control system, stabilization.

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**Key words:** mathematical model, correcting propulsion plant, attitude control system, spacecraft, flywheel motor.

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**Key words:** small spacecraft, solar arrays, power supply capacity, videodata detail resolution.

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**Key words:** measuring microscope, error, diffraction, image digital processing, fiber-optic probe.

**Karelin A.V.** (FSUE TsNIImash)

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**Key words:** nuclear optical converter, cesium-137, radioactive wastes, disposal, heat-carrying agent gas mixture argon nitrogen reacting core sphere.